变形规律：

形容词加ly变副词  
名词加al, ful, ive, less, able, ish变形容词  
形容词加ness, ism变名词  
形容词加en, ize变动词  
动词加able, ible, ing, ed变形容词  
动词加ance, ence, tion, ment变名词  
动词加er, or, ist, ian变指人名词  
否定前缀dis, un, in, im, il, non, mis  
不知道具体单词意思，不明白具体单词词性，这些规律没有任何作用。开始阶段，打好基础，遇到一个，记一个。积累很多词后，再利用规律来强化复习。

**20190709 Unit 2B 单词变形和完形补文**

Unit 2B 单词变形 （名词n. 动词v. 形容词adj. 副词adv.）

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. suggest v. 建议，动词。它的名词形式（建议）\_\_\_\_.

2. nerve n. 神经，勇气。adj. (紧张不安的，神经紧张的) \_\_\_\_。adv. (紧张的) \_\_\_\_

3. think v. 想。n. (想法) \_\_\_\_, adj. (考虑周到的，体贴的) \_\_\_\_

4. honest adj. 诚实的，形容词。adj.（不诚实的）\_\_\_\_. n.（诚实，正直）\_\_\_\_.

5. imagine v. 想象。n.（想象）\_\_\_\_

6. high adj. adv 高。n.（高度，身高）\_\_\_\_

7. create v. 创造。adj. (有创造力的) \_\_\_\_, n. (创造者) \_\_\_\_, n. (创造力)\_\_\_\_

8. anxious adj. 焦急的；渴望的。adv. (焦急地) \_\_\_\_, n. (焦虑；渴望) \_\_\_\_

9. present v. 呈现，赠送；n. 现在，礼物；adj. 出席的。n.（出席，到场）\_\_\_\_

10. excite v. 使兴奋。adj. (兴奋的, 指人的情绪) \_\_\_\_。adj. (令人兴奋的，指事物) \_\_\_\_。n. (兴奋，激动) \_\_\_\_

11. dark adj. 黑暗的。n.（黑暗）\_\_\_\_

12. drama n. 戏剧。adv.（显著地，戏剧性地）\_\_\_\_

13. inspect v. 检查，视察。n. (检查) \_\_\_\_。n. (检查员) \_\_\_\_

14. tire v. 使疲惫。adj. (疲惫的，指人的情绪) \_\_\_\_。adj. (累人的，令人疲惫的，指事物) \_\_\_\_.

15. silent adj. 沉默的，寂静的。n. (沉默，寂静) \_\_\_\_, adv. (默默地，静静地) \_\_\_\_

16. know v. 知道。n.（知识）\_\_\_\_, adj.（不知名的，未知的）\_\_\_\_

17. fortune n. 财富，运气。adj.（幸运的）\_\_\_\_, adv.（不幸地）\_\_\_\_

18. occasion n. 时机，场合。adj. (偶然的，偶尔的) \_\_\_\_，adv. (偶然地) \_\_\_\_

19. we 代词，我们。代词宾格（我们）\_\_\_\_。反身代词（我们自己）\_\_\_\_.

20. significant adj. 重要的，意义重大的。n.（重要性，意义）\_\_\_\_

21. important adj. 重要的。n. (重要，重要性) \_\_\_\_

22. lose v. 失去，输掉。adj.（迷路的，丢失的）\_\_\_\_. n.（失去，损失，亏损）\_\_\_\_.

23. mess n. v. 混乱；弄乱。adj. (脏乱的，混乱的) \_\_\_\_.

24. frustrate v. 挫败，使沮丧。n. (挫折，沮丧) \_\_\_\_, adj. (挫败的，泄气的，沮丧的，主要指人的情绪) \_\_\_\_, adj. (令人沮丧的，主要指事物) \_\_\_\_

25. value n. v. 价值；重视。adj. (有价值的，宝贵的) \_\_\_\_

26. feel v. 感觉。n. (感觉，感情，情绪) \_\_\_\_

27. responsible adj. 负责的，有责任的。n. (责任) \_\_\_\_

28. pain n. 痛苦。adj. (痛苦的) \_\_\_\_

29. care n. v. 关心，照顾。adj. (小心的，仔细的) \_\_\_\_，adv. (小心地，仔细地) \_\_\_\_, adj. (粗心的，马虎的) \_\_\_\_, n. (仔细，细心) \_\_\_\_.

30. teach v. 教，教书。n. (教师) \_\_\_\_. 过去式\_\_\_\_. 过去分词\_\_\_\_.

31. mean v. 意味着，意思是。n. (意义，含义) \_\_\_\_. adj. (有意义的) \_\_\_\_. 过去式\_\_\_\_. 过去分词 \_\_\_\_.

32. real adj. 真实的。adj. (的确，实际上) \_\_\_\_

33. child n. 儿童，小孩。复数（儿童，小孩）\_\_\_\_. n. (童年) \_\_\_\_

不规则动词的过去式和过去分词

1. know 知道，认识 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

2. throw 抛，扔 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

3. begin 开始 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

4. drink 喝 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

5. sing 唱 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

6. swim 游泳 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

Unit 2B 完形补文

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. Cindy waits \_\_\_\_ (nervous) in the room.

2. I don’t know \_\_\_\_ (exact) how you work.

3. The zoo has over 500 animals, \_\_\_\_ (include) tigers, elephants and pandas.

4. She had \_\_\_\_ (run) out of money.

5. The bottle is \_\_\_\_ (fill) with water.

6. She waited \_\_\_\_ (excited) in the darkness.

7. I have talked to you about \_\_\_\_ (clean) up after yourself many times.

8. They sit there \_\_\_\_ (silent).

9. I don’t think a lost dollar is more \_\_\_\_ (value) than a child’s feeling.

10. The lessons need to be \_\_\_\_ (careful) taught.

11. We’re not just teaching lessons -- we are teaching \_\_\_\_ (child).

不规则动词的过去式和过去分词

1. is \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

2. am \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

3. are \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

4. drive 开车 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

5. give 给 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

6. mistake 弄错 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

7. see 看见 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

8. show 显示，表明 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

Unit 2B 单词变形

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. suggest v. 建议，动词。它的名词形式（建议）\_\_\_\_. suggestion

2. nerve n. 神经，勇气。adj. (紧张不安的，神经紧张的) \_\_\_\_。adv. (紧张的) \_\_\_\_ nervous, nervously

3. think v. 想。n. (想法) \_\_\_\_, adj. (考虑周到的，体贴的) \_\_\_\_ thought, thoughtful. 还有另外名词thinking常指思维

4. honest adj. 诚实的，形容词。adj.（不诚实的）\_\_\_\_. n.（诚实，正直）\_\_\_\_. dishonest, honesty

5. imagine v. 想象。n.（想象）\_\_\_\_ imagination

6. high adj. adv 高。n.（高度，身高）\_\_\_\_ height

7. create v. 创造。adj. (有创造力的) \_\_\_\_, n. (创造者) \_\_\_\_, n. (创造力)\_\_\_\_ creative, creator, creativity

8. anxious adj. 焦急的；渴望的。adv. (焦急地) \_\_\_\_, n. (焦虑；渴望) \_\_\_\_ anxiously, anxiety

9. present v. 呈现，赠送；n. 现在，礼物；adj. 出席的。n.（出席，到场）\_\_\_\_ presence

10. excite v. 使兴奋。adj. (兴奋的, 指人的情绪) \_\_\_\_。adj. (令人兴奋的，指事物) \_\_\_\_。n. (兴奋，激动) \_\_\_\_ excited, exciting, excitement

11. dark adj. 黑暗的。n.（黑暗）\_\_\_\_ darkness

12. drama n. 戏剧。adv.（显著地，戏剧性地）\_\_\_\_ dramatically

13. inspect v. 检查，视察。n. (检查) \_\_\_\_。n. (检查员) \_\_\_\_ inspection, inspector

14. tire v. 使疲惫。adj. (疲惫的，指人的情绪) \_\_\_\_。adj. (累人的，令人疲惫的，指事物) \_\_\_\_. tired, tiring

15. silent adj. 沉默的，寂静的。n. (沉默，寂静) \_\_\_\_, adv. (默默地，静静地) \_\_\_\_ silence, silently

16. know v. 知道。n.（知识）\_\_\_\_, adj.（不知名的，未知的）\_\_\_\_ knowledge, unknown

17. fortune n. 财富，运气。adj.（幸运的）\_\_\_\_, adv.（不幸地）\_\_\_\_ fortunate, unfortunately

18. occasion n. 时机，场合。adj. (偶然的，偶尔的) \_\_\_\_，adv. (偶然地) \_\_\_\_ occasional, occasionally

19. we 代词，我们。代词宾格（我们）\_\_\_\_。反身代词（我们自己）\_\_\_\_. us, ourselves

20. significant adj. 重要的，意义重大的。n.（重要性，意义）\_\_\_\_ significance

21. important adj. 重要的。n. (重要，重要性) \_\_\_\_ importance

22. lose v. 失去，输掉。adj.（迷路的，丢失的）\_\_\_\_. n.（失去，损失，亏损）\_\_\_\_. lost, loss

23. mess n. v. 混乱；弄乱。adj. (脏乱的，混乱的) \_\_\_\_. messy

24. frustrate v. 挫败，使沮丧。n. (挫折，沮丧) \_\_\_\_, adj. (挫败的，泄气的，沮丧的，主要指人的情绪) \_\_\_\_, adj. (令人沮丧的，主要指事物) \_\_\_\_ frustration, frustrated, frustrating

25. value n. v. 价值；重视。adj. (有价值的，宝贵的) \_\_\_\_ valuable

26. feel v. 感觉。n. (感觉，感情，情绪) \_\_\_\_ feeling

27. responsible adj. 负责的，有责任的。n. (责任) \_\_\_\_ responsibility

28. pain n. 痛苦。adj. (痛苦的) \_\_\_\_ painful

29. care n. v. 关心，照顾。adj. (小心的，仔细的) \_\_\_\_，adv. (小心地，仔细地) \_\_\_\_, adj. (粗心的，马虎的) \_\_\_\_, n. (仔细，细心) \_\_\_\_. careful, carefully, careless, carefulness

30. teach v. 教，教书。n. (教师) \_\_\_\_. 过去式\_\_\_\_. 过去分词\_\_\_\_. teacher, taught, taught

31. mean v. 意味着，意思是。n. (意义，含义) \_\_\_\_. adj. (有意义的) \_\_\_\_. 过去式\_\_\_\_. 过去分词 \_\_\_\_. meaning, meaningful, meant, meant

32. real adj. 真实的。adj. (的确，实际上) \_\_\_\_ really

33. child n. 儿童，小孩。复数（儿童，小孩）\_\_\_\_. n. (童年) \_\_\_\_ children, childhood

不规则动词的过去式和过去分词

1. know 知道，认识 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ knew known

2. throw 抛，扔 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ threw thrown

3. begin 开始 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ began begun

4. drink 喝 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ drank drunk

5. sing 唱 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ sang sung

6. swim 游泳 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ swam swum

Unit 2B 完形补文

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. Cindy waits \_\_\_\_ (nervous) in the room. 解析：nervously知识点：修饰动词wait用副词。辛迪在房间里紧张地等着。

2. I don’t know \_\_\_\_ (exact) how you work. 解析：exactly知识点：修饰动词know用副词。我不太清楚你是怎么工作的。

3. The zoo has over 500 animals, \_\_\_\_ (include) tigers, elephants and pandas. 解析：including知识点：现在分词ing做补充说明成分。这家动物园有500多种动物，包括老虎、大象和熊猫。

4. She had \_\_\_\_ (run) out of money. 解析：run知识点，完成时态have/has/had+过去分词，run-ran-run. 词组run out of...用完...。这种没有任何变化的词不会考到。她的钱用完了。

5. The bottle is \_\_\_\_ (fill) with water. 解析：filled知识点：被动语态be动词+过去分词，fill-filled-filled。瓶子里装满了水。

6. She waited \_\_\_\_ (excited) in the darkness. 解析：excitedly 知识点：修饰动词wait用副词。她在黑暗中兴奋地等待着。

7. I have talked to you about \_\_\_\_ (clean) up after yourself many times. 解析：cleaning 知识点：词组talk about sth谈论某事，介词about后面须接名词或具有名词性质的词（动名词、代词等）。我已经跟你谈过很多次自己事后要清理干净。

8. They sit there \_\_\_\_ (silent). 解析：silently 知识点：修饰动词sit there用副词。他们静静地坐在那里。

9. I don’t think a lost dollar is more \_\_\_\_ (value) than a child’s feeling. 解析：valuable 知识点：比较级一般是针对形容词和副词而言，valuable有价值的，形容词。我不认为失去的一美元比孩子的感觉更有价值。

10. The lessons need to be \_\_\_\_ (careful) taught. 解析：carefully 知识点：修饰动词teach(taught是它的过去式和过去分词)用副词。这些教训需要认真地教。

11. We’re not just teaching lessons -- we are teaching \_\_\_\_ (child). 解析：children 知识点：child小孩的复数形式children。我们不仅仅是在上课，我们还在教育孩子。

不规则动词的过去式和过去分词

1. is \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ was been

2. am \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ was been

3. are \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ were been

4. drive 开车 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ drove driven

5. give 给 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ gave given

6. mistake 弄错 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ mistook mistaken

7. see 看见 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ saw seen

8. show 显示，表明 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ showed shown